**Cranial Nerve Functions**

1. Olfactory: Smell.
2. Optic: Vision.
3. Oculomotor: Eye movements; pupil reflexes (constriction and dilation).
4. Trochlear: Eye movements.
5. Trigeminal: Facial sensations (touch, pain, temperature); Jaw movements.
6. Abducens: Eye movements.
7. Facial: Muscles of facial expression; taste (anterior tongue); stimulates tear and saliva glands.
8. Vestibulocochlear: Hearing and balance.
9. Glossopharyngeal: Muscles of the throat (swallowing); taste (posterior tongue).
10. Vagus: Decreases heart rate, increases digestive tract activity.
11. Accessory: Sternocleidomastoid and trapezius muscles.
12. Hypoglossal: Tongue movements.