

Learning Objective: Students will be able to find rates, unit rates, and equivalent rates.

# Warm Up

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1.  $3\frac{1}{5} \div 3\frac{4}{5} \div 2\frac{2}{3}$

4.  $3\frac{1}{2} \div \left(3\frac{4}{5} \div 1\frac{3}{7}\right)$

7.  $2\frac{3}{7} \div 1\frac{1}{9} \div 1\frac{2}{7}$

2.  $3\frac{1}{5} \div 1\frac{2}{3} \div 1\frac{2}{7}$

5.  $4\frac{3}{4} \div 1\frac{4}{5} \div 1\frac{5}{9}$

8.  $8\frac{1}{2} \div \left(2\frac{1}{2} \div 7\frac{1}{2}\right)$

# Warm Up Answers

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & 3\frac{1}{5} \div 3\frac{4}{5} \div 2\frac{2}{3} \\ & = \frac{6}{19} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 3\frac{1}{2} \div \left( 3\frac{4}{5} \div 1\frac{3}{7} \right) \\ & = \frac{25}{19} = 1\frac{6}{19} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & 2\frac{3}{7} \div 1\frac{1}{9} \div 1\frac{2}{7} \\ & = \frac{17}{10} = 1\frac{7}{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & 3\frac{1}{5} \div 1\frac{2}{3} \div 1\frac{2}{7} \\ & = \frac{112}{75} = 1\frac{37}{75} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & 4\frac{3}{4} \div 1\frac{4}{5} \div 1\frac{5}{9} \\ & = \frac{95}{56} = 1\frac{39}{56} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & 8\frac{1}{2} \div \left( 2\frac{1}{2} \div 7\frac{1}{2} \right) \\ & = \frac{51}{2} = 25\frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

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# Homework Answers

## 5.2 Record and Practice Journal

Find the missing value(s) in the ratio table. Then write the equivalent ratios.

1.

Kids	3	<b>9</b>
Adults	1	3

**3:1 and 9:3**

2.

Basketballs	5	<b>10</b>
Footballs	10	20

**5:10 and 10:20**

3.

Apples	4	16
Oranges	5	<b>20</b>

**4:5 and 16:20**

4.

CDs	<b>10</b>	30
DVDs	9	27

**10:9 and 30:27**

5.

Regular	2	<b>8</b>	32
Decaf	3	12	<b>48</b>

**2:3, 8:12, and 32:48**

6.

Scooters	1	5	<b>25</b>
Bikes	<b>3</b>	15	75

**1:3, 5:15, and 25:75**

7. You read 1 chapter every hour. You read for 3 hours after school. How many chapters did you read?

**3 chapters**

Lesson 5.3

December 1, 2014

## Essential Question:

How can you use rates to describe changes in real-life problems?

## Lesson Objective:

Students will be able to:

find rates, unit rates, and equivalent rates.

# Self-Evaluation Scale

Score	Description
4	I can teach other students how to find rates, unit rates, and equivalent rates.
3	I can find rates, unit rates, and equivalent rates.
2	I recognize, but still need help to find rates, unit rates, and equivalent rates.
1	I do not know how to find rates, unit rates, and equivalent rates.

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# Activity 1

Work with a partner on Activity I on page 105 of your (soft cover) Record and Practice Journal.

$$\frac{80 \text{ m}}{2 \text{ h}} = \frac{40 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ h}}$$



$$\frac{\$15}{3h} = \frac{\$5}{1h}$$

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## Key Idea

### Rate and Unit Rate

**Words** A **rate** is a ratio of two quantities using different units.  
A **unit rate** compares a quantity to one unit of another quantity. **Equivalent rates** have the same unit rate.

**Numbers** You pay \$27 for 3 pizzas.

Rate: \$27 : 3 pizzas



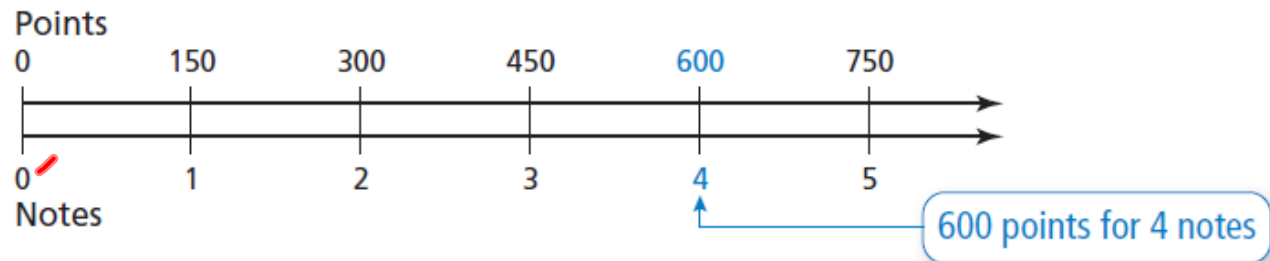
Unit rate: \$9 : 1 pizza

**Algebra** Rate:  $a$  units :  $b$  units      Unit rate:  $\frac{a}{b}$  units : 1 unit

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## 1 Writing a Rate

The double number line shows the rate at which you earn points for successfully hitting notes in a music video game. Write a rate that represents this situation.



••• One possible rate is 600 points for every 4 notes.

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## 2 Finding a Unit Rate



A piece of space junk travels 5 miles in 8 seconds. How far does it travel per second?

Use a ratio table and divide by 8 to write an equivalent rate in which the time is 1 second.

Distance (miles)	5	$\frac{5}{8}$
Time (seconds)	8	1

$\div 8$   
 $\div 8$

The rate 5 miles : 8 seconds is equivalent to  $\frac{5}{8}$  mile : 1 second.

• So, the space junk travels  $\frac{5}{8}$  mile per second.

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### 3 Finding Equivalent Rates

a. A chef buys 6 pounds of salmon fillets for \$51. How much will the chef pay for 9 more pounds of salmon fillets?

Using a ratio table, divide to find the unit rate and then multiply to find the cost for 9 pounds of salmon fillets.



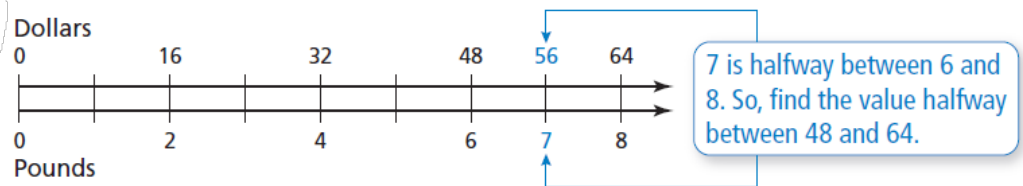
Cost (dollars)	51	8.5	76.5
Salmon (pounds)	6	1	9

$\div 6$   $\times 9$   
 $\div 6$   $\times 9$

So, the chef will pay \$76.50 for 9 more pounds of salmon fillets.

b. You buy 2 pounds of tilapia fillets for \$16. What is the cost for 7 pounds of tilapia fillets?

Because \$16 is easily divided into halves, fourths, and eighths, it is appropriate to model the rate using a double number line.



So, the cost for 7 pounds of tilapia fillets is \$56.

Lesson 5.3

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## Essential Question:

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Learning Objective: Students will be able to make ratio tables and use them to solve problems.

# Homework

In your Big Ideas Record and Practice Journal  
page 108.