

Learning Objective: Students will be able to use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.

# Warm Up

1.  $2\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{6}$

5.  $\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{17}{5}$

2.  $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{4}{7} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$

6.  $\frac{1}{3} \times 1\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{12}{7}$

3.  $1\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{2}{3} \times 2\frac{1}{5}$

7.  $\frac{2}{3} \times 3\frac{3}{7} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$

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# Warm Up Answers

$$1. 2\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{6} \\ = \frac{13}{12} = 1\frac{1}{12}$$

$$5. \frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{17}{5} \\ = \frac{51}{8} = 6\frac{3}{8}$$

$$2. \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{4}{7} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \\ = \frac{5}{7}$$

$$6. \frac{1}{3} \times 1\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{12}{7} \\ = \frac{20}{21}$$

$$3. 1\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{2}{3} \times 2\frac{1}{5} \\ = \frac{77}{45} = 1\frac{32}{45}$$

$$7. \frac{2}{3} \times 3\frac{3}{7} \times 1\frac{1}{2} \\ = \frac{24}{7} = 3\frac{3}{7}$$

Lesson 3.3

November 7, 2014

## Essential Question:

Does the order in which you perform an operation matter?

## Lesson Objective:

Students will be able to:

use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.

# Self-Evaluation Scale

Score	Description
4	I can teach other students how to use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.
3	I can use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.
2	I recognize, but still need help to use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.
1	I do not know how to use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.

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## 1 **ACTIVITY: Does Order Matter?**

Work with a partner. Place each statement in the correct oval.

- |                               |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| a. Fasten 5 shirt buttons.    | b. Put on a shirt and tie. |
| c. Fill and seal an envelope. | d. Floss your teeth.       |
| e. Put on your shoes.         | f. Chew and swallow.       |

**Order Matters**



**Order Doesn't Matter**



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# Equivalent Expressions

Expressions with the same value

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## November 7, 2014 Period 4 Lesson 3.3

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## Commutative Properties

**Words** Changing the order of addends or factors does not change the sum or product.

**Numbers**  $5 + 8 = 8 + 5$   
 $5 \cdot 8 = 8 \cdot 5$

**Algebra**  $a + b = b + a$   
 $a \cdot b = b \cdot a$

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# Law Offices of Tomei, Tomei, and Associates

## November 7, 2014 Period 4 Lesson 3.3

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### Associative Properties

**Words** Changing the grouping of addends or factors does not change the sum or product.

**Numbers**  $(7 + 4) + 2 = 7 + (4 + 2)$   
 $(7 \cdot 4) \cdot 2 = 7 \cdot (4 \cdot 2)$

**Algebra**  $(a + b) + c = a + (b + c)$   
 $(a \cdot b) \cdot c = a \cdot (b \cdot c)$

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## 1 Using Properties to Write Equivalent Expressions

a. Simplify the expression  $7 + (12 + x)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} 7 + (12 + x) &= (7 + 12) + x && \text{Associative Property of Addition} \\ &= 19 + x && \text{Add 7 and 12.} \end{aligned}$$

b. Simplify the expression  $(6.1 + x) + 8.4$ .

$$\begin{aligned} (6.1 + x) + 8.4 &= (x + 6.1) + 8.4 && \text{Commutative Property of Addition} \\ &= x + (6.1 + 8.4) && \text{Associative Property of Addition} \\ &= x + 14.5 && \text{Add 6.1 and 8.4.} \end{aligned}$$

c. Simplify the expression  $5(11y)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} 5(11y) &= (5 \cdot 11)y && \text{Associative Property of Multiplication} \\ &= 55y && \text{Multiply 5 and 11.} \end{aligned}$$

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## Key Ideas

### Addition Property of Zero

**Words** The sum of any number and 0 is that number.

**Numbers**  $7 + 0 = 7$

**Algebra**  $a + 0 = a$

### Multiplication Properties of Zero and One

**Words** The product of any number and 0 is 0.

The product of any number and 1 is that number.

**Numbers**  $9 \cdot 0 = 0$

**Algebra**  $a \cdot 0 = 0$

$4 \cdot 1 = 4$

$a \cdot 1 = a$

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## 2 Using Properties to Write Equivalent Expressions

a. Simplify the expression  $9 \cdot 0 \cdot p$ .

$$9 \cdot 0 \cdot p = (9 \cdot 0) \cdot p$$

Associative Property of Multiplication

$$= 0 \cdot p = 0$$

Multiplication Property of Zero

b. Simplify the expression  $4.5 \cdot r \cdot 1$ .

$$4.5 \cdot r \cdot 1 = 4.5 \cdot (r \cdot 1)$$

Associative Property of Multiplication

$$= 4.5 \cdot r$$

Multiplication Property of One

$$= 4.5r$$

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# Assignment

Complete problems 6, 8, 10, 14, 20, 22, 26, 28, &  
34 on pages 130 - 131 in your Big Ideas Text Book.



$$\left(3k + 4\frac{1}{5}\right) + 8\frac{3}{5}$$

$$3k + \left(4\frac{1}{5} + 8\frac{3}{5}\right)$$

$$3k + 12\frac{4}{5}$$

Lesson 3.3

November 7, 2014

## Essential Question:

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# Homework

In your Big Ideas Record and Practice Journal  
page 68.