

Learning Objective: Students will be able to use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.

## Warm Up

1.  $2\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{6}$

5.  $\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{17}{5}$

2.  $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{4}{7} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$

6.  $\frac{1}{3} \times 1\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{12}{7}$

3.  $1\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{2}{3} \times 2\frac{1}{5}$

7.  $\frac{2}{3} \times 3\frac{3}{7} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ 

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## Warm Up Answers

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & 2\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{6} \\ & = \frac{13}{12} = 1\frac{1}{12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & \frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{17}{5} \\ & = \frac{51}{8} = 6\frac{3}{8} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{4}{7} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \\ & = \frac{5}{7} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & \frac{1}{3} \times 1\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{12}{7} \\ & = \frac{20}{21} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & 1\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{2}{3} \times 2\frac{1}{5} \\ & = \frac{77}{45} = 1\frac{32}{45} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & \frac{2}{3} \times 3\frac{3}{7} \times 1\frac{1}{2} \\ & = \frac{24}{7} = 3\frac{3}{7} \end{aligned}$$

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Lesson 3.3

November 30, 2016

## Essential Question:

Does the order in which you perform an operation matter?

Lesson 3.3

November 30, 2016

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# Self-Evaluation Scale

Score	Description
4	I can teach other students how to use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.
3	I can use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.
2	I recognize, but still need help to use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.
1	I do not know how to use properties to show that expressions are equivalent.

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**1** **ACTIVITY: Does Order Matter?**

Work with a partner. Place each statement in the correct oval.

- a. Fasten 5 shirt buttons.
- b. Put on a shirt and tie.
- c. Fill and seal an envelope.
- d. Floss your teeth.
- e. Put on your shoes.
- f. Chew and swallow.

**Order Matters**



**Order Doesn't Matter**



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# Equivalent Expressions

Expressions with the same value

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## Commutative Properties

**Words** Changing the order of addends or factors does not change the sum or product.

**Numbers**  $5 + 8 = 8 + 5$

$$5 \cdot 8 = 8 \cdot 5$$

**Algebra**  $a + b = b + a$

$$a \cdot b = b \cdot a$$

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### Associative Properties

**Words** Changing the grouping of addends or factors does not change the sum or product.

**Numbers**  $(7 + 4) + 2 = 7 + (4 + 2)$   
 $(7 \cdot 4) \cdot 2 = 7 \cdot (4 \cdot 2)$

**Algebra**  $(a + b) + c = a + (b + c)$   
 $(a \cdot b) \cdot c = a \cdot (b \cdot c)$

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## 1 Using Properties to Write Equivalent Expressions

- a. Simplify the expression  $7 + (12 + x)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} 7 + (12 + x) &= (7 + 12) + x && \text{Associative Property of Addition} \\ &= 19 + x && \text{Add 7 and 12.} \end{aligned}$$

- b. Simplify the expression  $(6.1 + x) + 8.4$ .

$$\begin{aligned} (6.1 + x) + 8.4 &= (x + 6.1) + 8.4 && \text{Commutative Property of Addition} \\ &= x + (6.1 + 8.4) && \text{Associative Property of Addition} \\ &= x + 14.5 && \text{Add 6.1 and 8.4.} \end{aligned}$$

- c. Simplify the expression  $5(11y)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} 5(11y) &= (5 \cdot 11)y && \text{Associative Property of Multiplication} \\ &= 55y && \text{Multiply 5 and 11.} \end{aligned}$$

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## Key Ideas

### Addition Property of Zero

**Words** The sum of any number and 0 is that number.

**Numbers**  $7 + 0 = 7$                       **Algebra**  $a + 0 = a$

### Multiplication Properties of Zero and One

**Words** The product of any number and 0 is 0.

The product of any number and 1 is that number.

**Numbers**  $9 \cdot 0 = 0$                       **Algebra**  $a \cdot 0 = 0$   
 $4 \cdot 1 = 4$                                        $a \cdot 1 = a$

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## 2 Using Properties to Write Equivalent Expressions

- a. Simplify the expression  $9 \cdot 0 \cdot p$ .

$$\begin{aligned} 9 \cdot 0 \cdot p &= (9 \cdot 0) \cdot p && \text{Associative Property of Multiplication} \\ &= 0 \cdot p = 0 && \text{Multiplication Property of Zero} \end{aligned}$$

- b. Simplify the expression  $4.5 \cdot r \cdot 1$ .

$$\begin{aligned} 4.5 \cdot r \cdot 1 &= 4.5 \cdot (r \cdot 1) && \text{Associative Property of Multiplication} \\ &= 4.5 \cdot r && \text{Multiplication Property of One} \\ &= 4.5r \end{aligned}$$

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# Assignment

Complete problems 6, 8, 10, 14, 20, 22, 26, 28, & 34 on pages I30 - I31 in your Big Ideas Text Book.

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Lesson 3.3

December 5, 2016

## Essential Question:

Does the order in which you perform an operation matter?



Lesson 3.3

December 5, 2016

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# Homework

