In Text Citations and Introducing Quotes – Basic Guide

When you copy someone else’s exact words, it is a direct quotation. You must put the words in quotation marks and cite the source. There are many ways to do this.

**How to cite for 1 book that has the title and author clearly identified in the paragraph.**

**“quote goes here within quotation marks” (page#) punctuation**

**“You don’t even have to understand the desert: all you have to do is contemplate a simple grain of sand, and you will see in it the marvels of creation” (127).**

**Use single quotation marks when quoting dialogue inside a quote.**

“ **‘Harry, make a note,’** Mr. Marshal says with a rumbly sigh” (42).

**To introduce a quote - utilize a phrase and then insert the quote:**

**For example**, “insert quote here” (page #) punctuation

**For instance,** “insert quote here” (page #) punctuation

**However,** “insert quote here” (page #) punctuation

**As shown by,** “insert quote here” (page #) punctuation

**For example,** “You don’t even have to understand the desert: all you have to do is contemplate a simple grain of sand, and you will see in it the marvels of creation” (127).

**Explain your quote with a sentence starters such as (mix and match words):**

This **realization shows…**

This **reaction demonstrates…**

This **thought illustrates…**

This **dialogue reflects…**