

Lección Preliminar

Greetings

Good morning.  
Good afternoon.  
Good evening.  
Hello. / Hi.

Say Goodbye

Goodbye.  
Good night.  
See you later.  
See you tomorrow.

Say How You Are

How are you? (familiar)  
How are you? (formal)  
How is it going?  
Fine.  
Bad.  
So-so.  
Very well.  
Okay.  
And you? (familiar)  
And you? (formal)  
What's up?

Make Introductions

What's his / her / your (formal) name?  
His / Her name is . . .  
What's your (familiar) name?  
My name is . . .  
Let me introduce you (familiar / formal) to . . .  
The pleasure is mine.  
Delighted. / Pleased to meet you.  
Same here. / Likewise.  
Nice to meet you.  
Who is he / she / it?  
He / She / It is . . .

Exchange Phone Numbers

What's your (familia / formal) phone number?  
My phone number is . . .

Numbers from zero to ten

zero	
one	eleven
two	twelve
three	thirteen
four	fourteen
five	fifteen
six	sixteen
seven	seventeen
eight	eighteen
nine	nineteen
ten	twenty
	thirty
twenty-one	thirty-one
twenty-two	forty
twenty-three	fifty
twenty-four	sixty
twenty-five	seventy
twenty-six	eighty
twenty-seven	ninety
twenty-eight	one hundred
twenty-nine	

200	600
300	700
400	800
500	900
1,000	1,000,000

Other Words and Phrases

Spanish teacher (male/female)  
country  
Excuse me.  
please  
Thank you (very much).  
You're welcome.  
Mr.  
Mrs.  
Miss  
yes  
no

## Describe the Weather

*What is the weather like?*  
*It is hot.*  
*It is cold.*  
*It is sunny.*  
*It is windy.*  
*It is raining.*  
*It is snowing.*

## Say Where You Are From

*Where are you (familiar) from?*  
*Where is he/she from?*  
*Where are you (formal) from?*  
*I am from . . .*  
*He / She is from*

## Spanish-speaking countries

*United States*  
*Mexico*  
*Cuba*  
*Dominican Republic*  
*Puerto Rico*  
*Guatemala*  
*Honduras*  
*El Salvador*  
*Nicaragua*  
*Costa Rica*  
*Panama*  
*Venezuela*  
*Colombia*  
*Ecuador*  
*Peru*  
*Bolivia*  
*Paraguay*  
*Chile*  
*Argentina*  
*Uruguay*  
*Spain*  
*Equatorial Guinea*  
*Philippines*  
*Guam*

## Unit 1 Lesson 1

## Talk About Activities

*to rent a DVD*  
*to skateboard*  
*to learn Spanish*  
*to drink*  
*to eat*  
*to buy*  
*to run*  
*to rest*  
*to draw*  
*to write e-mails*  
*to listen to music*  
*to study*  
*to talk on the phone*  
*to do homework*  
*to play soccer*  
*to read a book*  
*to watch television*  
*to ride a bike*  
*to spend time with friends*  
*to go for a walk*  
*to practice / play sports*  
*to prepare food/a meal*  
*to play the guitar*  
*to work*

## Say What You Like and Don't Like to Do

*What do you like to do?*  
*Do you like . . . ?*  
*I like . . .*  
*I don't like . . .*

## Other Words and Phrases

*activity*  
*before*  
*afterward, after*  
*school*  
*more*  
*or*  
*but*  
*also*

## Unit 1 Lesson 2

### Describe Yourself and Others

*What are you like?*

#### Personality

*artistic  
athletic  
good  
funny  
disorganized  
studious  
intelligent  
bad  
organized  
lazy  
serious  
nice  
hard-working*

#### Appearance

*tall  
short (height)  
pretty  
big, large; great  
good-looking  
young  
red-haired  
small  
old  
I have . . .  
He / She has . . .  
    *blond hair*  
    *brown hair**

#### People

*friend  
girl  
boy  
student  
man  
woman  
person*

### Other Words and Phrases

*very  
a little  
because  
all*

### Tell Time and Discuss Daily Schedules

*At what time is . . . ?  
What time is it?  
At . . . o'clock.  
It is . . . o'clock.  
in the morning (with a time)  
in the afternoon (with a time)  
at night (with a time)  
hour; time  
schedule  
to, before (telling time)  
minute  
quarter past  
(ten) past  
half past*

### Describe Frequency

*once in a while  
often, many times  
a lot  
never  
always  
every day*

### Describe Classes School Subjects

*art  
science  
Spanish  
history  
English  
math*

## Classroom Activities

*to answer*  
*to teach*  
*to arrive*  
*to need*  
*to get a good / bad grade*  
*to take notes*  
*to use the computer*

## Other Words and Phrases

*almost*  
*How many . . . ?*  
*difficult*  
*in*  
*exam, test*  
*easy*  
*there is, there are . . .*  
*many*  
*late*  
*early*  
*to have to*

## Unit 2 Lesson 2

## Describe Classroom Objects

*eraser*  
*calculator*  
*notebook*  
*desk*  
*pencil*  
*map*  
*backpack*  
*paper*  
*board, chalkboard*  
*pen*  
*door*  
*clock; watch*  
*chair*  
*chalk*  
*window*

## Other Words and Phrases

*boring*  
*fun*  
*interesting*

## Say Where Things Are Located

*next to*  
*near (to)*  
*underneath, under*  
*in front (of)*  
*inside (of)*  
*behind*  
*on top (of)*  
*far (from)*

## Places in School

*bathroom*  
*library*  
*cafeteria*  
*gymnasium*  
*principal's office*  
*hall*

## Talk About How You Feel

*tired*  
*content, happy*  
*depressed*  
*excited*  
*angry*  
*nervous*  
*busy*  
*calm*  
*sad*  
*to feel like . . .*  
*to be hungry*  
*to be thirsty*  
*to be hot*  
*to be cold*  
*to be right*  
*to be lucky*

## Other Words and Phrases

*(To) Where?*  
*When?*  
*when*  
*problem*

## *Unit 3 Lesson 1*

### **Talk About Foods and Beverages**

#### **Meals**

*lunch*  
*beverage, drink*  
*dinner*  
*to share*  
*food; meal*  
*breakfast*  
*to sell*

#### **For Breakfast**

*coffee*  
*cereal*  
*egg*  
*orange juice*  
*milk*  
*bread*  
*yogurt*

#### **For Lunch**

*hamburger*  
*ham and cheese sandwich*  
*soup*

#### **For Dinner**

*rice*  
*beef*  
*broccoli*  
*meat*  
*salad*  
*beans*  
*cake*  
*potato*  
*fish*  
*chicken*  
*tomato*  
*vegetables*

#### **Fruit**

*banana*  
*apple*  
*grapes*

### **Ordering from a Menu**

*to order, to ask for*  
*to serve*  
*(food) server*  
*to cost*  
*bill*  
*for dessert*  
*menu*  
*table*  
*main course*  
*tip*

### **Snacks and Beverages**

*water*  
*fruit*  
*cookie*  
*ice cream*  
*juice*  
*French fries*  
*pizza*  
*soft drink*

### **Ask Questions**

*How?*  
*Which?; What?*  
*Why?*  
*What?*  
*Who?*

### **Other Words and Phrases**

*now*  
*It's important.*  
*horrible*  
*nutritious*  
*other*  
*for; in order to*  
*tasty, delicious*

## Unit 3 Lesson 2

### Talk About Family

grandmother  
grandfather  
grandparents  
family  
sister  
brother  
brothers, brother(s) and sister(s)  
daughter  
son  
son(s) and daughter(s), children  
stepmother  
mother  
stepfather  
father  
parents  
cousin  
cousins  
aunt  
uncle  
uncles, uncle(s) and aunt(s)

### Pets

cat  
dog

### Ask, Tell, and Compare Ages

How old are you?  
I am . . . years old.  
older  
younger

### Other Words and Phrases

to live  
already

### Say Which Day It Is

What day is today?  
Today is . . .  
Tomorrow is . . .  
day  
today  
tomorrow  
week

### Days of the week

Sunday  
Monday  
Tuesday  
Wednesday  
Thursday  
Friday  
Saturday

### Give Dates

What is the date?  
It's the . . . of . . .  
the first of . . .  
birthday  
Happy birthday!  
birth date

### Months

January  
February  
March  
April  
May  
June  
July  
August  
September  
October  
November  
December

### Seasons

season  
winter  
autumn, fall  
spring  
summer

## ***Unit 4 Lesson 1***

### **Talk About Shopping**

*shopping center, mall*  
*How much does it (do they) cost?*  
*It costs . . . (They cost . . .)*  
*money*  
*dollar*  
*euro*  
*to go shopping*  
*to pay*  
*price*  
*store*

### **Describe Clothing**

*blouse*  
*socks*  
*shirt*  
*T-shirt*  
*jacket*  
*ugly*  
*winter hat*  
*jeans*  
*to wear*  
*new*  
*pants*  
*shorts*  
*clothing*  
*hat*  
*dress*  
*shoes*

### **Colors**

*yellow*  
*orange*  
*blue*  
*white*  
*brown*  
*black*  
*red*  
*green*

## **Other Words and Phrases**

*during*  
*to close*  
*to begin*  
*to understand*  
*to think, to plan*  
*to prefer*  
*to want*

## ***Unit 4 Lesson 2***

### **Describe Places and Events in Town**

*café*  
*center, downtown*  
*concert*  
*movie theater; the movies*  
*tickets*  
*rock music*  
*park*  
*movie*  
*restaurant*  
*theater*  
*ticket window*

### **Getting Around Town**

*by foot*  
*street*  
*by bus*  
*by car*  
*to find*  
*to take*

## **Other Words and Phrases**

*there*  
*to eat lunch*  
*here*  
*to sleep*  
*place*  
*to be able, can*  
*perhaps, maybe*  
*to see*  
*to return, to come back*